

# Liviu-Daniel ŞTEFAN

LDS Istefan.aimultimedialab.ro/

## About

Liviu-Daniel Ștefan is a researcher with the Al Multimedia Lab, CAMPUS Research Institute, and a collaborator with the Faculty of Electronics, Telecommunications and Information Technology, Polytechnic University of Bucharest (UPB), Romania. His research interests cover deep learning for multimedia classification, and multimedia / video / image processing and analysis for various applications, e.g., video surveillance, medical diagnosis, etc. He has been a member of the organizing team for several benchmarking campaigns (e.g., ChaLearn ICPR Multimedia Information Processing for Personality & Social Networks Analysis Challenge), conferences (e.g., ACM ICMR 2017, ICPR workshops 2018, CLEF 2021) and part of the research team of several Romanian/EU funded research projects.

## Experience

#### Researcher

Responsible with the research and development of AI modules and systems.

- 2021–2023: "Platform Specialized in Identifying and Evaluating Early Warning Indices for Crisis Management";
- 2021–2023: Project DeepVisionRomania "Identifying People in Video Streams using Silhouette Biometrics";
- 2021–2023: Project IDENEO "Identifying the Unusual Behavior of People in Video Streams";
- 2020–2024: Project H2020 Al4Media. "A European Excellence Centre for Media, Society and Democracy";
- 2020–2022: Project SMARTRetail. "Enhancing and Improving Customer Experience and Services in Supermarkets via SMART Artificial Intelligence Powered Systems";
- 2020–2022: Project GRAVI. "Virtual Guardian: Artificial Intelligence Powered Multi-Sensor System for Automatic Securing of Areas of Interest";
- 2020 April–2020 July: Project Hana 2. "Financial Data Augmentation and Forecasting Using Advanced AI Techniques";
- 2020 March–2020 October: Project Keysight 1. "Machine Learning Techniques for Generating Network Traffic Data";
- 2019 May–2019 December: Project NXP 1. "RISC V-based Hardware-Software System for Machine Learning Applications";
- 2017–2020: Project SPIA-VA. "Technologies and Innovative Video Systems for Person Re-Identification and Analysis of Dissimulated Behavior";

- 2017–2018: Project SPOTTER. "Real-time IP Camera-based Intelligent Video Surveillance Security System with DROP Retrieval";
- 2016–2018: Project Erasmus+ CBHE UMETECH. "University & Media Technology for Cultural Heritage".

# Teaching

Responsible for several laboratories.

- 2019–2020: Computer Vision Fundamentals, postgraduate cycle, Faculty of Electronics, Telecommunications and Information Technology, Polytechnic University of Bucharest;
- 2018–2019: Image Analysis and Processing, undergraduate cycle, Industrial Engineering and Robotics Faculty, Polytechnic University of Bucharest;
- 2016–present: Computer Programming C language, undergraduate cycle, Faculty of Electronics, Telecommunications and Information Technology, Polytechnic University of Bucharest;
- 2016–present: Data Structures and Algorithms C language, undergraduate cycle, Faculty of Electronics, Telecommunications and Information Technology, Polytechnic University of Bucharest.

# Education

- 2019 September–2020 September: Entrepreneurship training courses, Polytechnic University of Bucharest, Romania;
- 2017 November 6–15: Innovation challenge for PhD Students And Researchers, EIT Raw Materials Academy, Trento, Italy;
- 2017 February–2017 July: Researcher at University of Applied Sciences Western Switzerland, Institute of Information Systems of the HES-SO Valais-Wallis, MedGIFT Lab, Sierre, Switzerland;
- 2016–2021: PhD studies in electronic engineering telecommunications and information tehnologies, Polytechnic University of Bucharest, Faculty of Electronics, Telecommunications and Information Technology, Romania;
- 2014–2016: Master's degree in multimedia technologies in biometrics and information security applications, Polytechnic University of Bucharest, Faculty of Electronics, Telecommunications and Information Technology, Romania;
- 2009–2012: Bachelor's degree in economics, Faculty of Economics, Bucharest, Romania.

## Awards

2017: *Finding and Classifying Tuberculosis Types for a Targeted Treatment*, in the ImageCLEFtuberculosis task. The goal of this task was to assess the probability of a TB patient having resistant form of tuberculosis based on the analysis of chest CT scan — best run ranked 3rd out of 23 runs.



#### Journals

- IEEE Transactions on Affective Computing;
- ACM Transactions on Multimedia Computing, Communications and Applications;
- IEEE Access;
- MDPI Sensors–Open Access Journal;
- Scientific Bulletin of Polytechnic University of Bucharest, Series C, Electrical Engineering and Computer Science.

#### Conferences

- IEEE Winter Conference on Applications of Computer Vision [2021];
- ACM International Conference on Multimedia (ACMMM) [2019, 2020, 2021];
- European Conference on Information Retrieval (ECIR) [2020];
- International Symposium on Multimedia (ISM) [2019];
- International Conference on MultiMedia Modeling (MMM) [2019];
- IEEE International Conference on Artificial Intelligence and Virtual Reality (IEEE AIVR) [2019];
- Multimedia Evaluation Benchmark Workshop (MediaEval) [2018];
- International Workshop on Research & Innovation for Secure Societies (RISS) [2019, 2020].

#### **Scientific committees**

- 2021: Member in the organizing comittee for the Conference and Labs of the Evaluation Forum (CLEF);
- 2020–2021: Member in the organizing comittee for the ImageCLEFdrawnUI task, ImageCLEF, part of the Conference and Labs of the Evaluation Forum (CLEF);
- 2019: Member in the organizing comittee for the Predicting Media Memorability Task, MediaEval Benchmarking Initiative for Multimedia Evaluation;
- 2018: Co-organizer of the International Conference on Pattern Recognition (ICPR), Multimedia Information Processing for Personality & Social Networks Analysis Challenge;
- 2017: Member in the organizing committee of the ACM International Conference on Multimedia Retrieval (ICMR).



Istefan.aimultimedialab.ro/projects/

## **National Research Projects**

- 2021-2023: researcher, "Platform Specialized in Identifying and Evaluating Early Warning Indices for Crisis Management", owner Ferdinand I Military Technical Academy, partners University "Politehnica" of Bucharest, Soft Galaxy International, Marctel S.I.T., public beneficiary Protection and Guard Service, funded by UEFISCDI, Solutions Axis, grant 27SOL/2021 (budget ~2M Eur);
- 2021-2023: researcher, project DeepVisionRomania "Identifying People in Video Streams using Silhouette Biometrics", owner University "Politehnica" of Bucharest, partners Softrust Vision Analytics, Romanian Ministry of National Defence — Military Equipment and Technologies Research Agency, public beneficiary Romanian Intelligence Service, funded by UEFISCDI, Solutions Axis, grant 28SOL/2021 (budget ~550k Eur);
- 2021-2023: researcher, project IDENEO "Identifying the Unusual Behavior of People in Video Streams", owner Ovidius University of Constanţa, partners University "Politehnica" of Bucharest, Softrust Vision Analytics, Ferdinand I Military Technical Academy, public beneficiary Romanian Intelligence Service, funded by UEFISCDI, Solutions Axis, grant 29SOL/2021 (budget ~550k Eur);
- 2020–2022: researcher, project SMARTRetail. "Enhancing and Improving Customer Experience and Services in Supermarkets via SMART Artificial Intelligence Powered Systems", owner Softrust Vision Analytics, partner Polytechnic University of Bucharest, funded by UEFISCDI, Industry Transfer Axis, grant PN-III-P2-2.1-PTE-2019-0055 (budget ~340k Eur);
- 2020–2022: researcher, project GRAVI. "Virtual Guardian: Artificial Intelligence Powered Multi-Sensor System for Automatic Securing of Areas of Interest", owner Softrust Vision Analytics, partner Polytechnic University of Bucharest, funded by UEFISCDI, Industry Transfer Axis, grant PN-III-P2-2.1-PTE-2019-0570 (budget ~350k Eur);
- 2017–2020: researcher, project SPIA-VA. "Technologies and Innovative Video Systems for Person Re-Identification and Analysis of Dissimulated Behavior", owner Polytechnic University of Bucharest, partners UTI Grup, Romanian Ministry of National Defence — Military Equipment and Technologies Research Agency, public beneficiary Protection and Guard Service, funded by UEFISCDI, Solutions Axis, grant 2SOL/2017 (budget ~2.2M Eur);
- 2017–2018: researcher, project SPOTTER. "Real-time IP Camera-based Intelligent Video Surveillance Security System with DROP Retrieval", owner Polytechnic University of Bucharest, partner UTI Grup, funded by UEFISCDI, PED Axis, grant 30PED/2017 (budget ~140k Eur).



## **International Research Projects**

- 2020–2024: researcher, project H2020 Al4Media. "A European Excellence Centre for Media, Society and Democracy", owner CERTH, Greece, partner Polytechnic University of Bucharest, axis H2020 ICT-48-2020 / Towards a vibrant European network of AI excellence centres (budget ~12M Eur);
- 2016–2018: researcher, project Erasmus+ CBHE, UMETECH. "University & Media Technology for Cultural Heritage", owner University of Florence, Italy, partner Polytechnic University of Bucharest (budget ~900k Eur).

# **Industry Projects**

- 2020 March–2020 October: researcher, project Keysight 1. "Machine Learning Techniques for Generating Network Traffic Data", owner Polytechnic University of Bucharest, CAMPUS Research Institute, beneficiary Keysight Technologies Romania (budget ~59k Eur);
- 2020 April–2020 July: researcher, project Hana 2. "Financial Data Augmentation and Forecasting Using Advanced AI Techniques", owner "Polytechnic" Research, Development and Innovation Institute, beneficiary Hana Institute of Technology, Republic of Korea;
- 2019 May–2019 December: researcher, project NXP 1. "RISC V-based Hardware-Software System for Machine Learning Applications", owner Polytechnic University of Bucharest, CAMPUS Research Institute, beneficiary NXP Semiconductors Romania (budget ~136k Eur).



Istefan.aimultimedialab.ro/publications/

## **Book chapters**

- 4. Constantin, M. G., Stefan, L.-D., & Ionescu, B. (2021, September). Exploring Deep Fusion Ensembling for Automatic Visual Interestingness Prediction. Human Perception of Visual Information: Psychological and Computational Perspectives, Springer.
- Ionescu, B., Müller, H., Péteri, R., Abacha, A. B., Sarrouti, M., Demner-Fushman, D., ... others. (2021). Overview of the ImageCLEF 2021: Multimedia retrieval in medical, nature, internet and social media applications. In *International Conference of the Cross-Language Evaluation Forum for European Languages* (pp. 345–370). Springer.
- Ionescu, B., Müller, H., Péteri, R., Abacha, A. B., Datla, V. V., Hasan, S. A., ... Constantin, M. G. (2020). Overview of the ImageCLEF 2020: Multimedia Retrieval in Medical, Lifelogging, Nature, and Internet Applications. In *Experimental IR Meets Multilinguality, Multimodality, and Interaction - 11th International Conference of the CLEF Association, CLEF 2020, Thessaloniki, Greece, September 22-25, 2020, Proceedings* (Vol. 12260, pp. 311–341). Springer. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-030-58219-7\_22
- Ionescu, B., Müller, H., Péteri, R., Dang-Nguyen, D.-T., Zhou, L., Piras, L., ... Constantin, M. G. (2020). ImageCLEF 2020: Multimedia Retrieval in Lifelogging, Medical, Nature, and Internet Applications. In Advances in Information Retrieval -42nd European Conference on IR Research, ECIR 2020, Lisbon, Portugal, April 14-17, 2020, Proceedings, Part II (Vol. 12036, pp. 533–541). Springer. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-030-45442-5\_69

#### International journal papers

- Constantin, M. G., Ştefan, L. D., Ionescu, B., Duong, Q.-K.-N., Demarty, C.-H., & Sjoberg, M. (2021). Visual Interestingness Prediction: A Benchmark Framework and Literature Review. *International Journal of Computer Vision*, ISI Impact Factor 7.41.
- Constantin, M. G., Ştefan, L. D., Ionescu, B., Demarty, C.-H., Sjoberg, M., Schedl, M., & Gravier, G. (2020). Affect in Multimedia: Benchmarking Violent Scenes Detection. *IEEE Transactions on Affective Computing*, ISI Impact Factor 10.506. https://doi.org/10.1109/TAFFC.2020.2986969



#### International conference papers

- 9. Popescu, A., Ştefan, L.-D., Deshayes-Chossart, J., & Ionescu, B. (2022). *Face Verification with Challenging Imposters and Diversified Demographics. Winter Conference on Applications of Computer Vision (WACV).*
- 8. Constantin, M. G., Ștefan, L. D., & Ionescu, B. (2021). DeepFusion: Deep Ensembles for Domain Independent System Fusion. 27th International Conference on Multimedia Modeling (MMM).
- Jitaru, A.-C., Ştefan, L.-D., & Ionescu, B. (2021). Toward Language-independent Lip Reading: A Transfer Learning Approach. In *2021 International Symposium on Signals, Circuits and Systems (ISSCS)* (pp. 1–4). IEEE.
- Ionescu, B., Müller, H., Péteri, R., Abacha, A. B., Demner-Fushman, D., Hasan, S. A., ... others. (2021). The 2021 ImageCLEF Benchmark: Multimedia Retrieval in Medical, Nature, Internet and Social Media Applications. In *European Conference on Information Retrieval* (pp. 616–623). Springer.
- Ştefan, L.-D., Abdulamit, Ş., Dogariu, M., Constantin, M. G., & Ionescu, B. (2020). Deep learning-based person search with visual attention embedding. In 2020 13th International Conference on Communications (COMM) (pp. 303–308). IEEE.
- Dogariu, M., Stefan, L.-D., Constantin, M. G., & Ionescu, B. (2020). Human-Object Interaction: Application to Abandoned Luggage Detection in Video Surveillance Scenarios. In 2020 13th International Conference on Communications (COMM) (pp. 157–160). IEEE.
- Stefan, L.-D., Constantin, M. G., & Ionescu, B. (2020). System Fusion with Deep Ensembles. In *Proceedings of the 2020 on International Conference on Multimedia Retrieval, ICMR 2020, Dublin, Ireland, June 8-11, 2020* (pp. 256–260). ACM. https://doi.org/10.1145/3372278.3390720
- Mitrea, C. A., Constantin, M.-G., Ştefan, L.-D., Ghenescu, M., & Ionescu, B. (2018). Little-big deep neural networks for embedded video surveillance. In 2018 International Conference on Communications (COMM) (pp. 493–496). IEEE.
- 1. Ştefan, L., Mironică, I., Mitrea, C. A., & Ionescu, B. (2017). End to end very deep person re-identification. In *2017 International Symposium on Signals, Circuits and Systems (ISSCS)* (pp. 1–4).

#### Working notes papers

5. Berari, R., Tăuteanu, A., Fichou, D., Brie, P., Dogariu, M., Ştefan, L. D., ... Ionescu, B. (2021). Overview of the 2021 ImageCLEFdrawnUI Task: Detection and Recognition of Hand Drawn and Digital Website UIs.



- Fichou, D., Berari, R., Brie, P., Dogariu, M., Ştefan, L. D., Constantin, M. G., & Ionescu, B. (2020). Overview of ImageCLEFdrawnUI 2020: The Detection and Recognition of Hand Drawn Website UIs Task. In *CLEF2020 Working Notes* (Vol. 2696, pp. 1–12). Thessaloniki, Greece: CEUR-WS.org.
- Stefan, L.-D., Cid, Y. D., Toro Oscar Alfonso Jimínez, Ionescu, B., & Müller, H. (2017). Finding and Classifying Tuberculosis Types for a Targeted Treatment: MedGIFT-UPB Participation in the ImageCLEF 2017 Tuberculosis Task. In Working Notes of CLEF 2017 - Conference and Labs of the Evaluation Forum, Dublin, Ireland, September 11-14, 2017 (Vol. 1866). CEUR-WS.org. Retrieved from http://ceur-ws.org/Vol-1866/paper\_152.pdf
- Stefan, L.-D., Ionescu, B., & Müller, H. (2017). Generating Captions for Medical Images with a Deep Learning Multi-hypothesis Approach: ImageCLEF 2017 Caption Task. In Working Notes of CLEF 2017 - Conference and Labs of the Evaluation Forum, Dublin, Ireland, September 11-14, 2017 (Vol. 1866). CEUR-WS.org. Retrieved from http://ceur-ws.org/Vol-1866/paper\_153.pdf
- Toma, A., Stefan, L.-D., & Ionescu, B. (2017). UPB HES SO @ PlantCLEF 2017: Automatic Plant Image Identification using Transfer Learning via Convolutional Neural Networks. In Working Notes of CLEF 2017 - Conference and Labs of the Evaluation Forum, Dublin, Ireland, September 11-14, 2017 (Vol. 1866). CEUR-WS.org. Retrieved from http://ceur-ws.org/Vol-1866/paper\_165.pdf